

#### 4. Grading system

PAF-IAST follows the Relative Grading System in its scheme of studies. Two types of averages are computed for the grades obtained by a student: The semester grade point average (SGPA) and cumulative grade point average (CGPA). SGPA indicates the GPA of a course completed in a semester; whereas CGPA reflects the GPA of all courses completed by a certain date by a student.

Grade Letter	Grade Point	Interpretation
A	4	Exceptional
A-	3.67	Outstanding
B+	3.33	Excellent
B	3	Very Good
B-	2.67	Good
C+	2.33	Average
C	2	Satisfactory
C-	1.67	Low Pass
D+	1.33	Marginal Pass
D	1	Unsatisfactory
F	0	Fail
Q	-	Qualified
W	-	Withdrawn
I	-	Incomplete
IP	-	In Progress